

MEDICAL FIELDS

Medicine, Dentistry, Podiatry, Optometry, Chiropracty, Pharmacy, and Veterinary Medicine
What can I do with these professional degrees?

AREAS

EMPLOYERS

EDUCATION INFORMATION

MEDICINE

Some Areas of Specialization

- Allergology
- Anesthesiology
- Cardiology
- Dermatology
- Emergency Medicine
- Family and General Practice
- Gastroenterology
- Internal Medicine
- Obstetrics & Gynecology
- Orthopedics
- Pathology
- Pediatrics
- Psychiatry
- Radiology
- Surgery
- Research
- Public Health

- Hospitals
- Clinics
- Private or group practice
- Health networks
- Nursing homes
- Rehabilitation centers
- Mental health institutions
- Federal, state, & local health departments
- Government agencies
- Armed services
- Correctional facilities
- Colleges or universities
- Medical schools
- Large corporations

Test Required: MCAT

Schooling Required: After earning an undergraduate degree, the Doctor of Medicine (M.D.) requires 4 years of medical school, followed by 3-8 years of internship and residency depending on specialization chosen.

Some physicians pursue the Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine (D.O.) degree. D.O.s emphasize the body's musculoskeletal system, preventive medicine, and holistic patient care and often work in family and general practices, although they may be found in many specialties.

DENTISTRY

Some Areas of Specialization

- Endodontics
- Oral Pathology
- Oral & Maxillofacial Radiology
- Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
- Orthodontics
- Pediatric Dentistry
- Periodontics
- Prosthodontics
- Public Health
- Research

- Private practice (80% of dentists)
- Armed services
- Federal, state, & local health departments
- Correctional facilities

Test Required: DAT

Schooling Required: After earning an undergraduate degree, the Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS) or Doctor of Dental Medicine (DMD) requires 4 years of dental school (last 2 years are clinical rotations).

AREAS

EMPLOYERS

EDUCATION INFORMATION

PODIATRY

Some Areas of Specialization

Surgery
Orthopedics
Primary Care
Sports Medicine
Pediatrics
Dermatology
Radiology
Geriatrics
Diabetic Foot Care

Private practice
Community health clinics
Hospitals
Residential and nursing homes
National Health Service
Sports clubs
Some specialty retail chains

Test Required: MCAT or GRE

Schooling Required: After earning at least 90 hours of undergraduate course work, the Doctor of Podiatric Medicine (DPM) requires 4 academic years (last 2 years are clinical rotations). One year of post-doctoral residency is required in most states.

OPTOMETRY

Some Areas of Specialization

Family Practice
Pediatric Optometry
Geriatric Optometry
Vision Therapy
Contact Lenses
Hospital-Based Optometry
Primary Care Optometry
Ocular Disease
Public Health
Research

Private practice
Vision care centers
Hospitals
Physicians' offices
Armed services
Government organizations

Test Required: OAT

Schooling Required: After earning an undergraduate degree, the Doctor of Optometry (OD) requires 4 academic years at optometry school.

CHIROPRACTIC MEDICINE

Some Areas of Specialization

Sports Injuries
Neurology
Orthopedics
Pediatrics
Nutrition
Internal Disorders
Diagnostic Imaging
Ergonomics

Solo and group practices
Hospitals or health clinics

Test Required: GRE or MCAT

Schooling Required: After earning at least 90 hours of undergraduate course work, the Doctor of Chiropractic (DC) requires 4 academic years at a chiropractic school.

AREAS

EMPLOYERS

EDUCATION INFORMATION

PHARMACY

Some Areas of Specialization

Clinical Pharmacy
Intravenous Nutrition Support
Oncology
Nuclear Pharmacy
Geriatric Pharmacy
Psychopharmacotherapy.
Research
Public Health

Hospitals
Nursing homes
Mental health institutions
Health clinics
Retail chains
Government agencies including:
 Food and Drug Administration
 Public Health Service
 Department of Veteran's Affairs
 Armed Services
Pharmaceutical companies
Health insurance firms
Universities

Test Required: PCAT

Schooling Required: After spending 2 to 3 years in undergraduate coursework, the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) requires 4 academic years.

VETERINARY MEDICINE

Areas of Specialization

Small Animal Care
Large Animal Care
Food Safety
Preventative Medicine
Surgery
Laboratory Animal Medicine
Research

Group or private practice
Federal government including:
 Department of Agriculture
 Department of Health and Human Services
State and local government
Colleges of veterinarian medicine
Medical schools
Research laboratories
Animal food companies
Pharmaceutical companies
Zoos

Test Required: GRE, VCAT, or MCAT

Schooling Required: After earning an undergraduate degree, the Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (D.V.M. or V.M.D.) requires 4 academic years at a college of veterinarian medicine. Veterinarians who plan to specialize will spend additional years in internships or residency programs.

STRATEGIES FOR GAINING ADMITTANCE INTO PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

- Choose an appropriate undergraduate major and include prerequisite courses required by the professional program, e.g. biology, chemistry, and physics, if they are not a requirement of the chosen major.
- Meet with a pre-health advisor periodically to discuss curricular decisions.
- Maintain a high grade point average, particularly in the sciences, to improve chances of admission to graduate or professional school.
- Develop strong computer, mathematics, and verbal and written communication skills.
- Build strong relationships with professors and/or employers in order to secure strong recommendations.
- Join related student organizations, such as Alpha Epsilon Delta, and assume leadership roles.
- Obtain summer jobs, volunteer positions, or internships to test fields of interest and gain valuable experience.
- Develop a back up plan in case medical/graduate school admission is denied.
- Look at entrance requirements for desired institutions. Be aware of any standardized test requirements, minimum grade point averages, and prerequisites.
- Talk to professionals already in your desired field regarding their backgrounds. Arrange a shadowing experience.
- Join professional associations and community organizations to stay abreast of current issues in the field and to develop networking contacts.
- Read scientific journals related to your area of interest.
- Research accredited institutions. Check graduation rates, success rates on licensing exams, cost, location, etc. If possible, speak with current students

GENERAL INFORMATION

- Develop a desire to help people of all backgrounds and ages including various races and socioeconomic groups.
- Gain an understanding of the rigorous education and training required in the medical professions to ascertain your willingness to complete the required experiences.
- Study the demands required by each of the medical fields. Many physicians work very long, irregular hours. Consider your tolerance for such a schedule.
- All fields require licensure that is generally regulated by the state of residency.
- Plan for a lifetime of learning to stay abreast of new trends in the field and to fulfill continuing education requirements for licensure.
- In some medical fields, additional training is necessary for advanced research and administrative positions, university teaching, and independent research.
- Some medical fields offer the opportunity for post doctoral experiences which can allow one to gain additional training or specialize in a particular area.

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Medical Fields Links:

MEDICINE

[Sloan Foundation Careers in Science, Technology and Medicine](#)

[Physicians and Surgeons from the Occupational Outlook Handbook](#)

[Association of American Medical Colleges](#)

[American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine](#)

[American Medical Association](#)

[American Osteopathic Association](#)

[The Student Doctor Network](#)

DENTISTRY

[Dentists from the Occupational Outlook Handbook](#)

[American Dental Association](#)

[American Dental Education Association](#)

[Dentistry.com](#)

[Dental Students Network](#)

PODIATRY

[Podiatrists from the Occupational Outlook Handbook](#)

[American Podiatric Medical Association](#)

[American Association of Colleges of Podiatric Medicine](#)

[The Society of Chiropodists and Podiatrists](#)

[ePodiatry.com](#)

OPTOMETRY

[Optometrists from the Occupational Outlook Handbook](#)

[Association of Schools and Colleges of Optometry](#)

[American Optometric Association](#)

[American Academy of Optometry](#)

CHIROPRACTICS

[American Chiropractic Association](#)

[Council on Chiropractic Education](#)

[Federation of Chiropractic Licensing Boards](#)

PHARMACY

[Pharmacists from the Occupational Outlook Handbook](#)

[American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy](#)

[American Society of Health-System Pharmacists](#)

VETERINARY MEDICINE

[Veterinarians from the Occupational Outlook Handbook](#)

[American Veterinary Medical Association](#)

[Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges](#)

[Vet Med Center](#)

[American Association of Wildlife Veterinarians](#)

[American Animal Hospital Association](#)

AREAS

MEDICINE - Some Areas of Specialization

Allergology

Anesthesiology

Cardiology

Dermatology

Emergency Medicine

Family and General Practice

Gastroenterology

Internal Medicine

Obstetrics & Gynecology

Orthopedics

Pathology

Pediatrics

Psychiatry

Radiology

Surgery

Research
Public Health

EMPLOYERS

Hospitals
Clinics
Private or group practice
Health networks
Nursing homes
Rehabilitation centers
Mental health institutions
Federal, state, & local health departments
Government agencies
Armed services
Correctional facilities
Colleges or universities
Medical schools
Large corporations

EDUCATION INFORMATION

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Some physicians pursue the Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine (D.O.) degree. D.O.s emphasize the body's musculoskeletal system, preventive medicine, and holistic patient care and often work in family and general practices, although they may be found in many specialties.

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DENTISTRY - Some Areas of Specialization

Endodontics
Oral Pathology
Oral & Maxillofacial Radiology
Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
Orthodontics
Pediatric Dentistry
Periodontics
Prosthodontics
Public Health
Research

EMPLOYERS

Private practice (80% of dentists)
Armed services
Federal, state, & local health departments
Correctional facilities

EDUCATION INFORMATION

Test Required: DAT

Schooling Required: After earning an undergraduate degree, the Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS) or Doctor of Dental Medicine (DMD) requires 4 years of dental school (last 2 years are clinical rotations).

AREAS

PODIATRY - Some Areas of Specialization

Surgery
Orthopedics
Primary Care
Sports Medicine
Pediatrics
Dermatology
Radiology
Geriatrics
Diabetic Foot Care

EMPLOYERS

Private practice
Community health clinics
Hospitals
Residential and nursing homes
National Health Service
Sports clubs
Some specialty retail chains

EDUCATION INFORMATION

Test Required: MCAT or GRE

Schooling Required: After earning at least 90 hours of undergraduate course work, the Doctor of Podiatric Medicine (DPM) requires 4 academic years (last 2 years are clinical rotations). One year of post-doctoral residency is required in most states.

AREAS

OPTOMETRY - Some Areas of Specialization

Family Practice
Pediatric Optometry
Geriatric Optometry
Vision Therapy
Contact Lenses
Hospital-Based Optometry
Primary Care Optometry
Ocular Disease
Public Health
Research

EMPLOYERS

Private practice
Vision care centers
Hospitals
Physicians' offices
Armed services
Government organizations

EDUCATION INFORMATION

Test Required: OAT

Schooling Required: After earning an undergraduate degree, the Doctor of Optometry (OD) requires 4 academic years at optometry school.

AREAS

CHIROPRACTIC MEDICINE - Some Areas of Specialization

Sports Injuries
Neurology
Orthopedics
Pediatrics
Nutrition
Internal Disorders
Diagnostic Imaging
Ergonomics

EMPLOYERS

Solo and group practices
Hospitals or health clinics

EDUCATION INFORMATION

Test Required: GRE or MCAT

Schooling Required: After earning at least 90 hours of undergraduate course work, the Doctor of Chiropractic (DC) requires 4 academic years at a chiropractic school.

AREAS

PHARMACY - Some Areas of Specialization

Clinical Pharmacy
Intravenous Nutrition Support
Oncology
Nuclear Pharmacy
Geriatric Pharmacy
Psychopharmacotherapy.
Research
Public Health

EMPLOYERS

Hospitals
Nursing homes
Mental health institutions
Health clinics
Retail chains
Government agencies including: Food and Drug Administration, Public Health Service, Department of Veteran's Affairs, Armed Services
Pharmaceutical companies
Health insurance firms
Universities

EDUCATION INFORMATION

Test Required: PCAT

Schooling Required: After spending 2 to 3 years in undergraduate coursework, the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) requires 4 academic years.

AREAS

VETERINARY MEDICINE - Areas of Specialization

Small Animal Care

Large Animal Care

Food Safety

Preventative Medicine

Surgery

Laboratory Animal Medicine

Research

EMPLOYERS

Group or private practice

Federal government including: Department of Agriculture, Department of Health and Human Services

State and local government

Colleges of veterinarian medicine

Medical schools

Research laboratories

Animal food companies

Pharmaceutical companies

Zoos

EDUCATION INFORMATION

Test Required: GRE, VCAT, or MCAT

Schooling Required: After earning an undergraduate degree, the Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (D.V.M. or V.M.D.) requires 4 academic years at a college of veterinarian medicine.

Veterinarians who plan to specialize will spend additional years in internships or residency programs.

STRATEGIES FOR GAINING ADMITTANCE INTO PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Choose an appropriate undergraduate major and include prerequisite courses required by the professional program, e.g. biology, chemistry, and physics, if they are not a requirement of the chosen major.

Meet with a pre-health advisor periodically to discuss curricular decisions.

Maintain a high grade point average, particularly in the sciences, to improve chances of admission to graduate or professional school.

Develop strong computer, mathematics, and verbal and written communication skills.

Build strong relationships with professors and/or employers in order to secure strong recommendations.

Join related student organizations, such as Alpha Epsilon Delta, and assume leadership roles.

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Prepared by the Career Planning staff of Career Services at The University of Tennessee, Knoxville. (2005) UTK is an EEO/AA/Title VI/Title IX/Section 504/ADA/ADEA Employer